VSOP PROPOSAL COVER SHEETS

ID :

TR :

SR :

DEADLINE : 17 November, 1995
SEND TO : VSOP SOG, ISAS, 3-1-1 Yoshinodai, Sagamihara, Kanagawa 229, JAPAN

Please read Appendix C of Announcement of Opportunity for details on how to fill in this Cover Sheet.

(1) Date prepared : 15-Nov-1995

(2) Proposal title : Imaging of Strong GPS Sources

(3)	INVESTIGATORS	INSTITUTION
P.I.	E.A. King	ATNF, Australia
co-I.	P.M. McCulloch, J.E.J. Lovell, M.E. Costa	Univ. of Tasmania, Australia
co-I.	S.J. Tingay	MSSSO, Australia
co-I.	R. Preston, D. Murphy, D. Meier, D. Jones	JPL, USA
co-I.	D. Jauncey, J. Reynolds, A. Tzioumis	ATNF, Australia
co-I.	G.D. Nicolson	CSIR, South Africa
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(4) Principal Investigator (or contact person) details...

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(5) Proposal Abstract :

We propose high resolution imaging of six strong GPS sources with compact double structure. Space-ground baselines are needed to achieve the resolution to accurately measure component sizes *at the frequency of the spectral peak*, an essential requirement in distinguishing between free-free and syncrotron self absorption emission mechanisms. Many of the components of these sources are only just beginning to show signs of any internal structure on the longest Earth-only baselines and space VLBI presents the only possible opportunity to examine their structure at the frequency of the peak in any detail.

(6) Proposal Category (indicate all that apply):

Object type:

☑ AGN, ☐ Masers, ☐ Stellar, ☐ Other :

Experiment type:

☑ Single-observation, ☐ Monitoring, ☐ Polarization,
☐ Time-critical, ☐ Target of Opportunity, ☐ Other :

(7) VSOP spacecraft observing mode (see Section 3 and Table 5 of the VSOP Proposer's Guide):

☑ 2 channel x 16 MHz, 2-bit (Standard mode),
☐ 2 channel x 32 MHz, 1-bit,
☐ 1 channel x 32 MHz, 2-bit

Phase calibration tones:

☑ On (Standard continuum mode),
☐ Off (Standard spectral line mode)

(Include justification of any non-standard choice at (14) below)

(8) Ground radio telescope setup

Polarization :

☑ VSOP Standard (IEEE LCP), ☐ Non-standard :

Recording mode :

☑ As for VSOP spacecraft (Standard), ☐ Other :

(9) Investigator participation in scheduling

☑ PI (or co-I) wishes to participate in scheduling ground radio telescopes
☑ PI (or co-I) wishes to participate in scheduling the space radio telescope

(10) Preferred correlator (see Sections 9.11 and 12 of VSOP Proposer's Guide):

☐ No preference, ☐ Mitaka, ☐ Socorro, ☑ Other : Canadian S2

(11) Preferred post-correlation data analysis location:

☑ Home Institution, ☐ Mitaka, ☐ NRAO AOC, ☐ JIVE, ☐ Other

(12) Post-correlation data analysis assistance required:

☐ None, ☑ Consultation, ☐ Extensive help

(13) Details of proposed experiments

An 'experiment' is one or more observations of one source in one wavelength band.
A request to observe the same source in all 3 wavelength bands requires 3 columns to be filled in.
To observe the same source at the same frequency multiple times – a 'monitoring experiment' – requires only one column to be filled in.
Number of experiments in this proposal: 6

	Experiment 1	Experiment 2	Experiment 3	Experiment 4
Source name	0022−423	0237−233	1127−145	1718−649
RA (hh mm ss.s)	00 22 15.4	02 37 52.8	11 27 35.7	17 18 46.1
Dec (dd mm ss)	-42 18 41	-23 22 06	-14 32 54	-64 57 48
J2000 or B1950?	B1950	B1950	B1950	B1950
Observing frequency band (GHz)	1.6	1.6	1.6	5
Continuum observations:				
Standard VSOP freq. channels?	☑	☑	☑	☑
Channel A range (MHz)				
Channel B range (MHz)				
Spectral line observations:				
Ch.A spectral line rest freq. (MHz)				
Ch.A LSR velocity (km/s)				
Ch.B spectral line rest freq. (MHz)				
Ch.B LSR velocity (km/s)				
Min. spectral channels per IF channel				
Correlator averaging time (sec)				
FWHM of field of view required (mas)				
No. of correlating passes (if >1)				
Measured total flux density (Jy)	3.5	7.2	7.4	3.8
Measured correlated flux density on > 5000 km baseline (Jy)	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.8
Image RMS needed (mJy/beam)	∼ 10	∼ 10	∼ 10	∼ 10
Ground Radio Telescopes:				
Preferred choice:				
Number of medium telescopes	3	13	13	3
Number of large telescopes	1	1	1	1
Suggested array given at Item (14)	☑	☑	☑	☑
Minimum acceptable:				
Number of medium telescopes	2	2	2	2
Number of large telescopes	1	1	1	1
Suggested array given at Item (14)	☑	☑	☑	☑
Length of observation:				
Preferred length (orbits)	4	4	4	4
Minimum acceptable length (orbits)	3	3	3	3
Scheduling constraints:				
Preferred P.A. of beam *major* axis (deg)			0	45
'No holes' (u,v) coverage?	☐	☐	☐	☐
Or maximum resolution (u,v) coverage?	☑	☑	☑	☑
Preferred range of dates for scheduling (for monitoring experiments give range for 1st observation only)	to	to	to	to
For monitoring programs:				
Number of observations				
Mean interval (days)				
Acceptable variance from mean (days)				

	Experiment 5	Experiment 6	Experiment 7	Experiment 8
Source name	1934−638	2134+004		
RA (hh mm ss.s)	19 34 47.6	21 34 05.2		
Dec (dd mm ss)	-63 49 38	00 28 25		
J2000 or B1950?	B1950	B1950		
Observing frequency band (GHz)	1.6	5		
Continuum observations:				
Standard VSOP freq. channels?	☑	☑	☐	☐
Channel A range (MHz)				
Channel B range (MHz)				
Spectral line observations:				
Ch.A spectral line rest freq. (MHz)				
Ch.A LSR velocity (km/s)				
Ch.B spectral line rest freq. (MHz)				
Ch.B LSR velocity (km/s)				
Min. spectral channels per IF channel				
Correlator averaging time (sec)				
FWHM of field of view required (mas)				
No. of correlating passes (if >1)				
Measured total flux density (Jy)	15.6	10.7		
Measured correlated flux density on > 5000 km baseline (Jy)	0.8	0.8		
Image RMS needed (mJy/beam)	∼ 10	∼ 10		
Ground Radio Telescopes:				
Preferred choice:				
Number of medium telescopes	3	13		
Number of large telescopes	1	1		
Suggested array given at Item (14)	☑	☑	☐	☐
Minimum acceptable:				
Number of medium telescopes	2	2		
Number of large telescopes	1	1		
Suggested array given at Item (14)	☑	☑	☐	☐
Length of observation:				
Preferred length (orbits)	4	4		
Minimum acceptable length (orbits)	3	3		
Scheduling constraints:				
Preferred P.A. of beam *major* axis (deg)		0		
'No holes' (u,v) coverage?	☐	☐	☐	☐
Or maximum resolution (u,v) coverage?	☑	☑	☐	☐
Preferred range of dates for scheduling (for monitoring experiments give range for 1st observation only)	to	to	to	to
For monitoring programs:				
Number of observations				
Mean interval (days)				
Acceptable variance from mean (days)				

(14) Additional notes to the scheduler :

For sources *south* **of** $\delta - 25°$**:**
Preferred array: Phased AT or Parkes (and Tidbinbilla for 1.6GHz), Mopra, Hobart, HRAO and VSOP.
Minimum array: Phased AT or Parkes (or Tidbinbilla for 1.6GHz), Hobart, HRAO and VSOP.

For sources *north* **of** $\delta - 25°$**:**
Preferred array: As above + VLBA (and Goldstone for 1.6GHz).
Minimum array: As above + VLBA

(15) Attach a scientific and technical justification, not in excess of 2 pages of text and 2 pages of figures. Up to one page of (u,v) plots per source may optionally be included. (Refer to the VSOP Announcement of Opportunity for detailed instructions.) Preprints and reprints will not be forwarded to the Scientific Review Committee.

Send two paper copies of the complete proposal to:

VSOP Observing Proposals
VSOP Science Operations Group
Institute of Space and Astronautical Science
3-1-1 Yoshinodai, Sagamihara
Kanagawa 229 JAPAN

In addition, e-mail the completed LaTeX file to submit@vsopgw.isaslan1.isas.ac.jp

Cover Sheets of accepted proposals will be made available to the astronomical community.

Proposals must be received at ISAS by 17 November 1995